

## Verbos Modales 2 – Modals

- A. **The past of modal verbs for recommendation, possibility and probability and saying something isn't necessary.** We have seen that you never use an auxiliary verb with a modal, so to refer to the PAST we use MODAL VERB + HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE (have NOT has)

### Recommendation:

You shouldn't \_\_\_\_\_ (go) out so much. You should \_\_\_\_\_ (revise) for your exam.

### Probability:

The exam must \_\_\_\_\_ (be) difficult. The students are looking depressed.

### Not necessary:

You needn't \_\_\_\_\_ (study) so hard. The exam was easy.

To talk about OBLIGATION in the past we can only use HAD TO

Example: I had to study.  
NOT ~~I must have studied~~